

European Union Health Policy

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This course is about the politics of health care and public health in the European Union (EU). Its sessions will touch upon the funding and organisation of health systems and policies in Member States, and focus on how the European Union intervenes in areas such as health services, public health or pharmaceutical regulation.

By design, this course will ask some of the same questions that are found at the centre of policy studies: Why do national decision-makers adopt different policies, or make different progress towards common goals? How are these policies affected by the European Union, and what are the political forces, institutions and ideas that shape their formulation?

Insights about the history and politics of the EU and European welfare states, as well as ideas and concepts from health economics and epidemiology, will provide helpful background in answering these questions. No previous knowledge in any of these domains is required for taking the course, but curiosity in all of them will prove useful.

Coursework

This course is 50% lecture-based, 50% presentation-based. The **16 presentations** listed in the next pages will be assigned to groups of two or three students, with every student presenting once or twice over the entire course.

Each presentation lists two readings, which the group should read in detail and present to the class in the form of a 10-to-12-minute talk supported by a slideset and a handout. All other readings listed in this syllabus will be either briefly mentioned or covered in detail during the lectures at the beginning of each class.

Detailed instructions on how to deliver presentations will be provided in Session 1, including how to turn the presentation into a policy brief, to be submitted before the last course session. Students presenting twice are exempted from submitting a final policy brief.

Presentations and policy briefs are worth 80% of your final grade, the other 20% being active participation to collective discussions from the entire class. More details on the grading scheme will be provided in Session 1.

All School regulations regarding coursework and student ethics apply.

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Note on **Covid-19** — Both presentations on Session 5 (Communicable Disease) of this course will be about the [SARS-CoV-2 / Covid-19 pandemic](#). You will be collectively invited to reflect on your own experience of the pandemic, and on how personal experience might feed into the scientific study of policy-making.

Handbooks

The handbooks for which we provide a link below are freely available online. In particular, the **Greer et al. (2022) handbook** will serve as the main course handbook.

de Ruijter, A., 2019. *EU Health Law & Policy. The Expansion of EU Power in Public Health and Health Care*, Oxford University Press [[PhD dissertation, 2015](#)].

Greer, S.L. and Kurzer, P. (eds). 2012. *European Union Public Health Policy. Regional and Global Trends*, Routledge.

Greer, S.L. et al. 2022. *Everything You Always Wanted to Know About European Union Health Policies But Were Afraid to Ask*, 3rd ed., European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies.

Hervey, T.K. and McHale, J.V. 2015. *European Union Health Law. Themes and Implications*, Cambridge University Press.

Immergut, E. et al. (eds). 2021. *Health Politics in Europe: A Handbook*, Oxford University Press.

Kuhlmann, E. et al. (eds). 2015. *The Palgrave International Handbook of Healthcare Policy and Governance*, Palgrave Macmillan.

Mackenbach, J.P. and McKee, M. (eds). 2013. *Successes and Failures of Health Policy in Europe. Four Decades of Divergent Trends and Converging Challenges*, European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies.

Mossialos, E. et al. (eds). 2010. *Health Systems Governance in Europe*, Cambridge University Press.

Steffen, M. (ed.). 2005. *Health Governance in Europe*, Routledge.

Websites

You are very much encouraged to start with the following list of websites when looking for additional information to enhance your presentations.

European Commission · [Public Health](#) · [DG Health and Food Safety](#)

[European Health Forum Gastein](#)

[European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies](#)

[European Public Health Alliance \(EPHA\)](#)

OECD · [Health Data, Information and Working Papers](#)

WHO · [World Health Organization Regional Office for Europe](#)

1. What is EU Health Policy?

A selection of additional readings and academic journals on health politics and policy appears in the [Appendix](#) at the end of this syllabus.

de Ruijter, A. 2015. *A Silent Revolution: The Expansion of EU Power in the Field of Human Health. A Rights-based Analysis of EU Health Law & Policy*, PhD dissertation, University of Amsterdam, ch. 1–2 [published as a book by Oxford University Press in 2019; see ‘[Handbooks](#)’ section].

Greer, S.L. 2008. “Choosing Paths in European Union Health Services Policy: A Political Analysis of A Critical Juncture,” *Journal of European Social Policy* 18(3): 219–31.

Greer, S.L. et al. (eds). 2022. *Everything You Always Wanted to Know About European Union Health Policies But Were Afraid to Ask*, European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies, ch. 2–5.

Greer, S.L. and Jarman, H. 2021. “What Is EU Public Health and Why? Explaining the Scope and Organization of Public Health in the European Union,” *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 46(1): 23–47.

Hervey, T.K. and McHale, J.V. 2015. “What is European Health Law?” in *European Union Health Law. Themes and Implications*, Cambridge University Press, ch. 3.

Hervey, T.K. and Vanhercke, B. 2010. “Health Care and the EU: The Law and Policy Patchwork,” in Mossialos, E. et al. (eds), *Health Systems Governance in Europe*, Cambridge University Press, ch. 2.

Lamping, W. 2012. “European Union Health Care Policy,” in Greer, S.L. and Kurzer, P. (eds), *European Union Public Health Policy. Regional and Global Trends*, Routledge, 2012, ch. 2.

Lamping, W. and Steffen, M. 2009. “European Union and Health Policy: The “Chaordic” Dynamics of Integration,” *Social Science Quarterly* 90(5): 1361–79.

McKee, M., Hervey, T.K. and Gilmore, A.B. 2010. “Public Health Policies,” in Mossialos, E. et al. (eds), *Health Systems Governance in Europe*, Cambridge University Press, ch. 5.

Mossialos, E. et al. 2010. “Health Systems Governance in Europe: The Role of European Union Law and Policy,” in Mossialos, E. et al. (eds), *Health Systems Governance in Europe*, Cambridge University Press, ch. 1.

Additional documents

de Ruijter, A. 2015. “Table of Cases,” in *A Silent Revolution: The Expansion of EU Power in the Field of Human Health. A Rights-based Analysis of EU Health Law & Policy*, PhD dissertation, University of Amsterdam [published as a book by Oxford University Press in 2019; see ‘[Handbooks](#)’ section].

European Commission DG Health and Food Safety. n.d. “[Key Documents](#).”

Greer, S.L. et al.. 2022. “Treaty Articles Relevant to Health Today in the Treaty on European Union” and “Selected Articles Relevant to Health in the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union,” in *Everything You Always Wanted to Know About European Union Health Policies But Were Afraid to Ask*, European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies, Appendix I, II and III.

2. Stakeholders

Coen, D. and Richardson, J. 2009. "Learning to Lobby the European Union: 20 Years of Change," in Coen, D. and Richardson, J. (eds), *Lobbying in the European Union. Institutions, Actions, and Issues*, Oxford University Press, 3–15.

de Ruijter, A. 2017. "Mapping the Institutional Consolidation of EU Human Health Expertise," *Comparative European Politics* 15(3): 370–93.

Greer, S.L. 2009. "Spain," in Greer, S.L. *The Politics of European Union Health Policies*, Open University Press, ch. 10.

Hervey, T.K. 2017. "Telling Stories About European Union Health Law: The Emergence of A New Field of Law," *Comparative European Politics* 15(3): 352–69.

Koivusalo, M. and Tritter, J. 2011. "Citizens, Consumers and Stakeholders in European Health Policy," in Löfgren, H. and de Leeuw, E. (eds), *Democratizing Health: Consumer Groups in the Policy Process*, Edward Elgar, 47–58.

Sindbjerg Martinsen, D. and Schrama, R. 2021. "Networked Health Care Governance in the European Union," *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 46(1): 93–116.

Presentation 1. Health Ministries

Greer, S.L. 2010. "Standing Up for Health? Health Departments in EU Health Policy," *Social Policy & Administration* 44(2): 208–24.

Martinsen, D.S. and Mayoral Díaz-Asensio, J.A. 2017. "A Judicialisation of Healthcare Policies in Denmark and Spain? The Universalist Healthcare Model Meets the European Union," *Comparative European Politics* 15(3): 414–34.

Presentation 2. Health Lobbies

Greer, S.L. 2009. "The Changing World of European Health Lobbies," in Coen, D. and Richardson, J. (eds), *Lobbying in the European Union. Institutions, Actions, and Issues*, Oxford University Press, 189–211.

Greer, S.L., Massard da Fonseca, E. and Adolph, C. 2008. "Mobilizing Bias in Europe. Lobbies, Democracy and EU Health Policy-Making," *European Union Politics* 9(3): 403–33.

Part 2 – Health Systems

3. Health Care States

Adolph, C., Greer, S.L. and Massard da Fonseca, E. 2012. "Allocation of Authority in European Health Policy," *Social Science & Medicine* 75(9): 1595–603.

Burau, V., Blank, R.H. and Pavolini, E. 2015. "Typologies of Healthcare Systems and Policies," in Kuhlmann, E. et al. (eds), *The Palgrave International Handbook of Healthcare Policy and Governance*, Palgrave Macmillan, ch. 7.

Freeman, R. 2000. "The Healthcare State in Europe, 1880–1980," in Freeman, R., *The Politics of Health in Europe*, Manchester University Press, 14–31.

Freeman, R. and Frisina, L. 2010. "Health Care Systems and the Problem of Classification," *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis* 12(1-2): 163–78.

Immergut, E.M. 1992. "The Rules of The Game: The Logic of Health Policy-Making in France, Switzerland, and Sweden," in Steinmo, S., Thelen, K. and Longstreth, F. (eds), *Structuring Politics: Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Analysis*, Cambridge University Press, 57–89.

Kaminska, M.E. 2013. "The Missing Dimension: A Comparative Analysis of Healthcare Governance in Central and Eastern Europe," *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis* 15(1): 68–86.

Steffen, M. 2010. "The French Health Care System: Liberal Universalism," *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 35(3): 353–87.

Toth, F. 2010. "Is there a Southern European Healthcare Model?" *West European Politics* 33(2): 325–43.

Webster, C. 1990. "Conflict and Consensus: Explaining the British Health Service," *Twentieth Century British History* 1(2): 115–51.

Wendt, C. 2015. "Healthcare Policy and Finance," in Kuhlmann, E. et al. (eds), *The Palgrave International Handbook of Healthcare Policy and Governance*, Palgrave Macmillan, ch. 4.

Presentation 3. Healthcare Systems

Beckfield, J., Olafsdottir, S. and Sosnaud, B. 2013. "Healthcare Systems in Comparative Perspective: Classification, Convergence, Institutions, Inequalities, and Five Missed Turns," *Annual Review of Sociology* 39: 127–46 [N.B. cover only pp. 128–32, i.e. research questions 1–2 in Table 1].

Wendt, C. 2019. "Social Health Insurance in Europe: Basic Concepts and New Principles," *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 44(4): 665–77.

Presentation 4. Healthcare Reforms

Toth, F. 2021. "Healthcare Reforms over the Last Thirty Years," in *Comparative Health Systems. A New Framework*, Cambridge University Press, ch. 7.

Toth, F. 2021. "Health Politics," in *Comparative Health Systems. A New Framework*, Cambridge University Press, ch. 8.

4. Health Problems and Performance

Fox, D.M. 2006. "The Determinants of Policy for Population Health," *Health Economics, Policy and Law* 1(4): 395–407 [with comments and author's reply].

Greer, S.L. 2005. "Why Do Good Health Politics Make Bad Health Policy?" In Dawson, S. and Sausman, C. (eds), *Future Health Organizations and Systems*, Palgrave Macmillan, ch. 5.

Mackenbach, J.P. 2012. "The Persistence of Health Inequalities in Modern Welfare States: The Explanation of a Paradox," *Social Science & Medicine* 75(4): 761–9.

Mackenbach, J.P. *et al.* 2002. “Strategies to Reduce Socioeconomic Inequalities in Health,” in Mackenbach, J.P. and Bakker, M. (eds), *Reducing Inequalities in Health. A European Perspective*, Routledge, 25–49.

Mackenbach, J.P. Meerding, W.J. and Kunst, A.E. 2011. “Economic Costs of Health Inequalities in the European Union,” *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 65(5): 412–9.

Marmot, M. *et al.* 2013. *Health Inequalities in the EU. Final Report of a Consortium*. European Commission Directorate-General for Health and Consumers.

Whitehead, M. 1998. “Diffusion of Ideas on Social Inequalities in Health: A European Perspective,” *Milbank Quarterly* 76(3): 469–92.

Presentation 5. Health Problems in Advanced Health Systems

Or, Z. *et al.* 2010. “Are Health Problems Systemic? Politics of Access and Choice Under Beveridge and Bismarck Systems,” *Health Economics, Policy and Law* 5(3): 269–93.

Wagstaff, A. 2009. “Social Health Insurance vs. Tax-Financed Health Systems Evidence from the OECD,” World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4821.

Presentation 6. Measurements of Health Performance

Mackenbach, J.P. and McKee, M. 2013. “Comparative Analysis of National Health Policies,” in Mackenbach, J.P. and McKee, M. (eds), *Successes and Failures of Health Policy in Europe. Four Decades of Divergent Trends and Converging Challenges*, European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies, ch. 13.

Papanicolas, I. and Cylus, J. 2015. “Comparison of Healthcare Systems Performance,” in Kuhlmann, E. *et al.* (eds), *The Palgrave International Handbook of Healthcare Policy and Governance*, Palgrave Macmillan, ch. 8.

Part 3 – Case Studies

5. Communicable Disease

Bénassy-Quéré, A. and Weder di Mauro, B. (eds). 2020. *Europe in the Time of Covid-19*. CEPR Press.

Brooks, E. *et al.* 2023. “EU health policy in the Aftermath of COVID-19: Neofunctionalism and Crisis-driven Integration,” *Journal of European Public Policy* 30(4): 721–39 [from a *JEPP* special issue on “[The COVID-19 Pandemic and the European Union](#),” to check in full].

Deruelle, T. and Engeli, I. 2021. “The COVID-19 Crisis and the Rise of the European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control (ECDC),” *West European Politics* 44(5–6): 1376–400.

Frischhut, M. and Greer, S.L. 2017. “EU Public Health Law and Policy – Communicable Disease,” in Hervey, T., Young, C. and Bishop, L.E. (eds), *Research Handbook on EU Health Law and Policy*. Edward Elgar, pp. 315–46.

Greer, S.L. 2012. “Catch Me if You Can. Communicable Disease Control,” in Greer, S.L. and Kurzer, P. (eds), *European Public Health Policy. Regional and Global Trends*. Routledge, ch. 10.

Liverani, M. and Coker, R. 2012. “Protecting Europe from Diseases: From the International Sanitary Conferences to the ECDC,” *Journal of Health Politics, Policy & Law* 37(6): 915–34 [from a *JHPPL* special issue on “[The Politics of Communicable Disease Control in Europe](#),” to check in full].

Oliver, A. 2020. “[The Responses to the Coronavirus Pandemic: The Rationale and Some Observations](#).” Introduction to the *Health Economics, Policy and Law* “[Country Responses to the Covid19 Pandemic](#)” blog post series.

Purnhagen K.P. et al. 2020. “More Competences than You Knew? The Web of Health Competence for European Union Action in Response to the COVID-19 Outbreak,” *European Journal of Risk Regulation* 11(2): 297–306.

Reintjes, R. and McKee, M. 2013. “Infectious Disease,” in Mackenbach, J.P. and McKee, M. (eds), *Successes and Failures of Health Policy in Europe*, European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies, ch. 7.

Real Instituto Elcano, “[Virtual Roundtable: The EU Response to COVID-19 Crisis and its Impact on the Future of the Union](#),” virtual roundtable, 14 April 2020.

Presentation 7. EU Action against Covid-19

Greer, S.L. et al. 2021. “The COVID-19 Pandemic: Failing Forward in Public Health,” in Riddervold, M. et al. (eds), *The Palgrave Handbook of EU Crises*, Palgrave, 747–64.

Dimitrakopoulos, D.G. and Lalis, G. 2021. “The EU’s Initial Response to the COVID-19 Pandemic: Disintegration or ‘Failing Forward?’” *Journal of European Public Policy*, 29(9): 1395–413.

Presentation 8. Covid-19 and EU Health Policy

Brooks, E. and Geyer, R. 2021. “The Development of EU Health Policy and the Covid-19 Pandemic: Trends and Implications,” *Journal of European Integration* 42(8): 1057–76.

van Schaik, L. Jørgensen, K.E. and van de Pas, R. 2020. “Loyal at Once? The EU’s Global Health Awakening in the Covid-19 Pandemic,” *Journal of European Integration* 42(8): 1145–60.

6. Nutrition

Barona, J.L. 2010. “Nutrition and the War,” in *The Problem of Nutrition. Experimental Science, Public Health and Economy in Europe 1914–1945*. Peter Lang, ch. 9.

Brinkman, H.-J. et al. 2010. “High Food Prices and the Global Financial Crisis Have Reduced Access to Nutritious Food and Worsened Nutritional Status and Health,” *Journal of Nutrition* 140(1): 153S–61S.

Faeh, A. 2012. “Obesity in Europe: The Strategy of the European Union from a Public Health Law Perspective,” *European Journal of Health Law* 19(1): 69–86.

Grant, W. and Stocker, T. 2009. “Politics of Food: Agro-Industry Lobbying in Brussels,” in Coen, D. and Richardson, J. (eds), *Lobbying in the European Union. Institutions, Actions, and Issues*, Oxford

University Press, 233–55.

Grant, W. 2012. “Agricultural Policy, Food Policy, and Communicable Disease Policy,” *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 37(6): 1031–48.

Holle, M. 2014. *Nutrition Policy in the European Union*. Wageningen Working Paper Law and Governance 2014/03.

Kluger Dionigi, M. 2017. “Food Information to Consumers: Variation in Lobbying Success Across Issues,” in *Lobbying in the European Parliament. The Battle for Influence*. Palgrave Macmillan, ch. 5.

Kurzer, P. 2012. “Non-communicable Diseases: The EU Declares War on ‘Fat,’” in Greer, S.L. and Kurzer, P. (eds), *European Public Health Policy. Regional and Global Trends*. Routledge, ch. 11.

Prättälä, R. et al. 2002. “Food and Nutrition Policies and Interventions,” in Mackenbach, J.P. and Bakker, M. (eds), *Reducing Inequalities in Health. A European Perspective*, Routledge, 104–24.

Schäfer Elinder, L. and Bollars, C. 2013. “Food and Nutrition,” in Mackenbach, J.P. and McKee, M. (eds), *Successes and Failures of Health Policy in Europe. Four Decades of Divergent Trends and Converging Challenges*, European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies, ch. 4.

Walls, H. et al. 2016. “How Much Priority is Given to Nutrition and Health in the EU Common Agricultural Policy?” *Food Policy* 59 (1) 12–23.

WHO Regional Office for Europe. 2004. *Food and Health in Europe. A New Basis for Action*. World Health Organization [[summary](#)].

Presentation 9. Genetically Modified Organisms

Tosun, J. and Schaub, S. 2017. “Mobilization in the European Public Sphere: The Struggle Over Genetically Modified Organisms,” *Review of Policy Research* 10(3): 321–38.

Skogstad, G. 2003. “Legitimacy and/or Policy Effectiveness?: Network Governance and GMO Regulation in the European Union,” *Journal of European Public Policy* 10(3): 321–38.

Presentation 10. Food Labels

Hoff, A., Lelieveldt, H. and van der Does, R. 2016. “A Biased Rapporteur or Politics as Usual? Reassessing the Balance of Interests in the EU Food Information Labelling Case,” *Journal of European Public Policy* 23(2): 296–313 [the article is a reply to Kurzer and Cooper 2013].

Kurzer, P. and Cooper, A. 2013. “Biased or Not? Organized Interests and the Case of EU Food Information Labeling,” *Journal of European Public Policy* 20(5): 722–40.

7. Tobacco

Branston, J.R., Arnott, D. and Gallagher, A.W.A. 2021. “What Does Brexit Mean for UK Tobacco Control?” *International Journal of Drug Policy* 92: 103044.

Cairney, P., Studlar, D.T. and Mamudu, H.M. 2012. “European Countries and the EU,” in Cairney, P., Studlar, D.T. and Mamudu, H.M., *Global Tobacco Control. Power, Policy, Governance and Transfer*, Palgrave Macmillan, 72–98.

Currie, L. and Gilmore, A.B. 2013. “Tobacco,” in Mackenbach, J.P. and McKee, M. (eds), *Successes and Failures of Health Policy in Europe*, European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies, ch. 2.

Jarman, H. 2016. “Globalization, Tobacco Control, and Political Conflict,” in Jarman, H., *The Politics of Trade and Tobacco Control*, Palgrave Macmillan, ch. 1.

McGrady, B. 2014. “EU Lifestyle Policy and International Law: A Three-level Game,” in Alemanno, A. and Garde, A. (eds), *Regulating Lifestyle Risks. The EU, Alcohol, Tobacco and Unhealthy Diets*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 263–80.

Platt, S. *et al.* 2002. “Smoking Policies,” in Mackenbach, J.P. and Bakker, M. (eds), *Reducing Inequalities in Health. A European Perspective*, Routledge, 125–43.

Reubi, D. and Berridge, V. 2016. “The Internationalisation of Tobacco Control, 1950–2010,” *Medical History* 60(4): 453–72.

Studlar, D.T. 2012. “Tobacco Control. The End of the EU’s Love Affair with Smoking?” In Greer, S.L. and Kurzer, P. (eds), *European Public Health Policy. Regional and Global Trends*, Routledge, ch. 13.

Additional documents

Leaked Philip Morris [lobbying documentation](#) on the Tobacco Products Directive, including a list of [influenced MEPs](#). For background, see Hörz, M. 2014. “[Looking Back at the Tobacco Lobbying Battle: Philip Morris’ Allies in the European Parliament](#),” Corporate Europe Observatory.

Presentation 11. International Tobacco Control

Mamudu, H.M. and Studlar, D.T. 2009. “Multilevel Governance and Shared Sovereignty: European Union, Member States, and the FCTC,” *Governance* 22(1): 73–97.

Princen, S. 2004. “No Smoking. Venue Choice and the Europeanisation of Anti-Smoking Policy,” Second Pan-European Conference of the ECPR Standing Group on EU Politics, Bologna.

Presentation 12. EU Tobacco Advertising

Adamini, S., Versluis, E. and Maarse, H. 2011. “European Policymaking on the Tobacco Advertising Ban: The Importance of Escape Routes,” *Health Economics, Policy and Law* 6(1): 65–84.

Boessen, S. and Maarse, H. 2009. “A Ban on Tobacco Advertising: The Role of Interest Groups,” in Coen, D. and Richardson, J. (eds), *Lobbying in the European Union. Institutions, Actions, and Issues*, Oxford University Press, 212–32.

Part 4 – Market Pressures

8. Markets

Böhm, K. and Landwehr, C. 2014. “The Europeanization of Health Care Coverage Decisions: EU-Regulation, Policy Learning and Cooperation in Decision-Making,” *Journal of European Integration* 36(1): 17–35.

Gekiere, W., Baeten, R. and Palm, W. 2010. "Free Movement of Services in the EU and Health Care," in Mossialos, E. *et al.* (eds), *Health Systems Governance in Europe*, Cambridge University Press, ch. 11.

Hancher, L. 2010. "The EU Pharmaceuticals Market. Parameters and Pathways," in Mossialos, E. *et al.* (eds), *Health Systems Governance in Europe*, Cambridge University Press, ch. 15.

Koivusalo, M. 2015. "Health Systems and Policy Space for Health in the Context of European Union Trade Policies," in Krajewski, M. (ed.), *Services of General Interest Beyond the Single Market. External and International Law Dimensions*, Asser Press/Springer, 371–96.

Martín-Cruz, N. *et al.* 2006. "Steps towards Medication Harmonization: A Look at Europe and the United States," *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis* 8(3): 225–40.

Maynard, A. and Bloor, K. 2003. "Dilemmas in Regulation of the Market for Pharmaceuticals," *Health Affairs* 22(3): 31–41.

Palm, W. and Glinos, I.A. 2010. "Enabling Patient Mobility in the EU: Between Free Movement and Coordination," in Mossialos, E. *et al.* (eds), *Health Systems Governance in Europe*, Cambridge University Press, ch. 12.

Peeters, M., McKee, M. and Merkur, M. 2010. "EU Law and Health Professionals," in Mossialos, E. *et al.* (eds), *Health Systems Governance in Europe*, Cambridge University Press, ch. 14.

Vasev, N., Vrangbæk, K. and Křepelka, F. 2017. "The End of Eastern Territoriality? CJEU Compliance in the New Member States," *Comparative European Politics* 15(3): 459–77.

Vollaard, H. 2017. "Patient Mobility, Changing Territoriality and Scale in the EU's Internal Market," *Comparative European Politics* 15(3): 435–58.

Presentation 13. Cross-Border Markets

Greer, S.L. and Jarman, H. 2012. "Managing Risks in EU Health Services Policy: Spot Markets, Legal Certainty and Bureaucratic Resistance," *Journal of European Social Policy* 22(3): 259–72.

Jarman, H. 2012. "Trades in Service and the Public's Health. A 'Fortress Europe' for Health?" In Greer, S.L. and Kurzer, P. (eds), *European Union Public Health Policy. Regional and Global Trends*, Routledge, 2012, ch. 8.

Presentation 14. Intellectual Property Rights

Massard da Fonseca, E. 2012. "Intellectual Property Enforcement in the European Union," in Greer, S.L. and Kurzer, P. (eds), *European Union Public Health Policy. Regional and Global Trends*, Routledge, 2012, ch. 9.

Shadlen, K.C. 2007. "The Political Economy of AIDS Treatment: Intellectual Property and the Transformation of Generic Supply," *International Studies Quarterly* 51(3): 559–81.

9. Austerity

Azzopardi-Muscata, N. *et al.* 2015. "EU Country Specific Recommendations for Health Systems in the European Semester Process: Trends, Discourse and Predictors," *Health Policy* 119(3): 375–83.

Burgi, N. 2018. "The Downsizing and Commodification of Healthcare: The Appalling Greek Experience Since 2010," in Doxiadis, E. and Plakas, A. (eds), *Living under Austerity. Greek Society in Crisis*, Berghahn Books, 217–50.

Földes, M.E. 2016. "Health Policy and Health Systems: A Growing Relevance for the EU in the Context of the Economic Crisis," *Journal of European Integration* 38(3): 295–309.

Gaiimo, S. 2001. "Who Pays for Health Care Reform?" In Pierson, P. (ed.), *The New Politics of the Welfare State*, Oxford University Press, 334–67.

Gingrich, J. 2011. "Health Markets," in Gingrich, J., *Making Markets in the Welfare State. The Politics of Varying Market Reforms*, Cambridge University Press, ch. 4.

Greer, S.L. et al. 2022. "Fiscal Governance of Health," in *Everything You Always Wanted to Know About European Union Health Policies But Were Afraid to Ask*, European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies, ch. 6.

Greer, S.L. and Brooks, E. 2021. "Termites of Solidarity in the House of Austerity: Undermining Fiscal Governance in the European Union," *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 46(1): 71–92.

Hacker, J.S. 2004. "Dismantling the Health Care State? Political Institutions, Public Policies and the Comparative Politics of Health Reform," *British Journal of Political Science* 34(4): 693–724.

Helderman, J.-K. 2015. "The Crisis as Catalyst for Reframing Health Care Policies in the European Union," *Health Economics, Policy and Law* 10(1): 45–59.

Jensen, C. 2011. "Marketization via Compensation: Health Care and the Politics of the Right in Advanced Industrialized Nations," *British Journal of Political Science* 41(4): 907–26.

Klein, R. 2003. "The Crises of the Welfare States," in Cooter, R. and Pickstone, J.V. (eds), *Companion to Medicine in the Twentieth Century*, Routledge, 155–70.

Maresso, A. et al. (eds). 2015. *Economic Crisis, Health Systems and Health in Europe. Country Experience*, European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies.

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Part 5 – Conclusion

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European Law Journal

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